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CURRENT

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U.S. BEEF BREEDING CATTLE EXPORTS  
SHARPLY CURTAILED IN 1976

U.S. beef breeding stock exports totaled 10,370 head in 1976, the lowest calendar-year level in at least the past 12 years. After peaking at nearly 42,000 head in 1974, U.S. beef breeding cattle sales overseas have fallen off precipitously. U.S. cattle exporters, in addition to being faced with a depressed worldwide market and global recession, also were affected by:

- Mexican import regulations for beef breeding stock, which required the importer to be a member of the local breed association and that the association certify that similar quality animals could not be found in Mexico;
- Mexico's devaluation of the peso;
- The temporary ban (still in effect) in South Africa on issuance of livestock import permits;
- Continued problems resulting from Canadian requirements for bluetongue disease, which were instituted in October 1975.

Mexico, Canada, and South Africa have traditionally accounted for about three-fourths of U.S. beef breeding cattle exports. In 1975, these three markets accounted for nearly 17,000 head, but U.S. beef seedstock exports to those countries fell to 5,581 in 1976, a 67 percent decline.

Data presented in this circular are based on health certificates issued by the USDA Animal and Plant Health Service for animals for export. Not all of these animals may have been exported.

Fortunately, for U.S. cattle exporters, Venezuela continued to import large numbers of cattle from the United States (1,225 head in 1976, 95 percent of which were Brahman) as it utilized petroleum earnings to expand and improve cattle herds. More than 500 head of breeding cattle

(primarily crossbreeds) were shipped to Japan in 1976. Greece and Italy, nontraditional U.S. beef breeding stock export markets, imported relatively large numbers of cross-bred cattle in 1976—854 and 702 head, respectively. These were the first substantial shipments to Italy since 1973 and to Greece since 1970.

The distribution of the decline in exports by breed was not uniform. Indeed, 1976 exports of Polled Hereford and Simmental cattle rose over the depressed 1975 levels. Particularly hard hit in 1976 were exports of Charolais (down 75 percent), Maine Anjou (down 95 percent), and Gelbvieh (none were shipped in 1976 after 242 head had been exported in 1974 and 117 head in 1975).

In Mexico, the peso devaluation, import restrictions, and political/economic uncertainty surrounding the end of President Escheveria's term were particularly disastrous to exporters of Charolais cattle. In 1975, 3,775 head of Charolais were inspected for export to Mexico; in 1976 this fell to 676 head—an 82 percent decline.

## Outlook

While it is difficult to assess the outlook for breeding cattle exports for a given breed or to a specific country, U.S. breeding cattle export activity should recover somewhat in 1977. The key elements in such an upturn would be:

- An easing of the depressed world cattle market. The timing of the herd rebuilding will vary from country to country, but it should generally be in evidence by year's end.
- Export earnings by coffee producing countries should help offset balance-of-payment problems induced by high priced petroleum and its derivatives. (There is some

uncertainty regarding Brazil, however, as overall economic conditions may result in a import ban.)

- Post-Peron reforms in Argentina have increased the livestock sector's confidence and profitability. As Argentine cattlemen have started to rebuild their herds, they have begun purchasing good quality breeding stock abroad.

- With confidence in the Portillo Government, Mexican cattlemen will be purchasing cattle at a rate higher than in the last quarter of 1976. The relative weakness of the peso to the dollar, however, makes it unlikely that U.S. beef breeding cattle exports will fully regain 1975 levels.

Other recent FAS publications of interest:

- Guide for U.S. Cattle Exporters (Handbook 217, rev. Dec. 1976);
- Suggested Procedures for Exporting Breeding Cattle and Swine (FAS M-274).

Single copies may be obtained free from the Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Rm. 5918-S, Washington, D.C. 20250.

TABLE 1.--BEEF BREEDING CATTLE: INSPECTED FOR EXPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES, BY BREED, CALENDAR YEARS 1970 - 1976 (HEAD)

BREED	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
BRAHMAN	2,596	2,844	2,972	3,963	5,796	5,084	2,410
CROSSBREEDS	2,578	1,696	1,356	6,962	10,803	2,939	2,191
CHAROLAIS	1,921	2,631	2,502	5,504	7,041	5,943	1,490
HEREFORD	5,879	5,047	3,007	3,443	5,742	2,571	1,124
SANTA GERTRUDIS	1,303	1,509	1,263	1,245	3,440	1,744	854
ANGUS	3,641	3,215	1,884	1,763	2,139	1,317	634
POLLED HEREFORD	2,930	209	299	437	699	247	408
SIMMENTAL	0	58	147	747	1,927	343	387
BEEFMASTER	99	210	122	229	933	549	240
BRANGUS	432	870	226	615	449	346	222
CHIANINA	0	0	2	93	238	421	155
RED ANGUS	184	362	221	354	442	107	79
SHORTHORN	182	177	152	131	185	86	75
CHARBRAY	432	176	78	69	195	98	40
LIMOUSIN	0	20	162	631	277	82	26
MAINE ANJOU	0	2	3	395	1,059	174	9
MARCHIGIANA	0	0	0	0	80	0	7
SCOTCH HIGHLANDER	0	2	4	10	9	13	6
BLNDE D'AQUITAINE	0	0	0	0	158	5	6
MURRAY GREY	0	0	0	0	25	2	5
GALLOWAY	63	12	28	24	47	15	2
DEVON	0	5	0	10	0	2	0
GELBVIEW	0	0	0	0	242	117	0
TEXAS LONGHORN	0	0	0	0	4	9	0
RED POLL	19	10	1	4	19	2	0
BRAFORD	6	1	2	275	50	22	0
TOTAL	22,265	19,056	14,431	26,904	41,999	22,238	10,370

TABLE 2.--BEEF BREEDING CATTLE INSPECTED FOR EXPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, CALENDAR YEARS 1975 AND 1976 (HEAD)

CONTINENT AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	ANGUS		BEEFMASTER		BLONDE D' AQUITAINE		BRADFORD		BRAHMAN		BRANGUS		CHARBRAY	
	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976
NORTH AMERICA														
MEXICO	640	259	471	171	0	0	22	0	765	356	287	157	5	0
CANADA	502	135	2	0	5	6	0	0	18	7	0	0	1	0
GUATEMALA	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	254	215	4	48	0	0
EL SALVADOR	11	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	23	0	0	0	40
NICARAGUA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	113	29	30	0	0	0
BRITISH WEST INDIES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COSTA RICA	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	229	10	1	14	0	0
BAHAMAS	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	3	0	0	0
PANAMA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	107	27	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	17	0	0	0	0
MARTINIQUE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	0
HONDURAS	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BELIZE (BR HONDURAS)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0
U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
L AND W ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HAITI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0
JAMAICA AND OEP	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	1,174	399	479	171	5	6	22	0	1,563	701	325	219	6	40
SOUTH AMERICA														
VENEZUELA	0	0	10	2	0	0	0	0	1,213	1,160	0	0	43	0
BRAZIL	45	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ARGENTINA	69	53	0	0	0	0	0	0	422	106	3	3	0	0
ECUADOR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	141	104	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	88	97	0	0	0	0
URUGUAY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PARAGUAY	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BOLIVIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	34	0	0	0	0	0
SURINAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	39	0	0	0	0	0
GUYANA	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	118	82	10	2	0	0	0	0	1,937	1,467	3	3	43	0
EUROPE														
GREECE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HUNGARY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
USSR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FRANCE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA														
REP SOUTH AFRICA	25	12	29	0	0	0	0	0	900	165	18	0	0	0
NIGERIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	61	0	0	0	0
SOUTHWEST AFRICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	1	0	0	0	0
RHODESIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	25	12	29	0	0	0	0	0	926	227	18	0	0	0
MIDDLE EAST														
TURKEY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA														
JAPAN	0	141	0	67	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	0	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REP OF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	49	0
THAILAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	658	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	141	31	67	0	0	0	0	658	15	0	0	49	0
GRAND TOTAL	1,317	634	549	240	5	6	22	0	5,084	2,410	346	222	98	40

(CONTINUED)

TABLE 2.--BEEF BREEDING CATTLE INSPECTED FOR EXPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, CALENDAR YEARS 1975 AND 1976 (HEAD)

CONTINENT AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	CHAROLAIS		CHIANINA		CROSS- BREEDS		DEVON		GALLOWAY		GELHVIEH		HEREFORD	
	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976
NORTH AMERICA														
MEXICO	3,775	676	124	105	647	70	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,184	642
CANADA	1,857	743	259	12	1,858	231	2	0	15	2	117	0	1,159	369
GUATEMALA	31	7	27	0	42	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
EL SALVADOR	12	0	0	6	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	48	0
NICARAGUA	0	0	0	32	101	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRITISH WEST INDIES	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COSTA RICA	23	3	0	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	2
BAHAMAS	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	63	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
MARTINIQUE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MONOURAS	29	0	0	0	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	0
BELIZE (BR MONOURAS)	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
L AND W ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HAITI	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAMAICA AND OEP	0	0	0	0	73	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	5,795	1,429	410	155	2,798	322	2	0	15	2	117	0	2,423	1,013
SOUTH AMERICA														
VENEZUELA	76	18	2	0	22	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
BRAZIL	0	0	0	0	9	48	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	20
ARGENTINA	0	0	0	0	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
ECUADOR	36	22	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17
URUGUAY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
PARAGUAY	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BOLIVIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SURINAM	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
GUYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	122	40	7	0	80	91	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	37
EUROPE														
GREECE	0	0	0	0	0	854	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY	0	0	0	0	0	702	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HUNGARY	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	15
USSR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0
FRANCE	0	0	0	0	61	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	0
TOTAL	0	20	0	0	61	1,556	0	0	0	0	0	0	64	15
AFRICA														
REP SOUTH AFRICA	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	0
NIGERIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHWEST AFRICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RHODESIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	0
MIDDLE EAST														
TURKEY	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA														
JAPAN	0	0	0	0	0	222	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	59
PHILIPPINES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REP OF	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	0
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	1	4	0	0	222	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	59
GRAND TOTAL	5,943	1,490	421	155	2,939	2,191	2	0	15	2	117	0	2,571	1,124

(CONTINUED)

TABLE 2.--BEEF BREEDING CATTLE INSPECTED FOR EXPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, CALENDAR YEARS 1975 AND 1976 (HEAD)

CONTINENT AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	LIMOUSIN		MAINE ANJOU		MARCHI- GIANA		MURRAY GREY		POLLED HEREFORD		RED ANGUS		RED POLL	
	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976
NORTH AMERICA														
MEXICO	16	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	80	0	4	0	0
CANADA	48	9	174	9	0	7	2	5	210	231	67	46	2	0
GUATEMALA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	8	0	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NICARAGUA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRITISH WEST INDIES	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COSTA RICA	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BAHAMAS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MARTINIQUE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HONDURAS	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BELIZE (BR HONOURAS)	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
L AND W ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HAITI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAMAICA AND DEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	82	15	174	9	0	7	2	5	237	319	67	50	2	0
SOUTH AMERICA														
VENEZUELA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	46	0	1	0	0
ARGENTINA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0
ECUADOR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
URUGUAY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PARAGUAY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BOLIVIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SURINAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GUYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	59	0	1	0	0
EUROPE														
GREECE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HUNGARY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0
USSR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0
FRANCE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	18	0	2	0	0
AFRICA														
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	40	7	0	0
NIGERIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHWEST AFRICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RHODESIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	40	7	0	0
MIDDLE EAST														
TURKEY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA														
JAPAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	19	0	0
PHILIPPINES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REP OF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	19	0	0
GRAND TOTAL	82	26	174	9	0	7	2	5	247	408	107	79	2	0

(CONTINUED)

TABLE 2.--BEEF BREEDING CATTLE INSPECTED FOR EXPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, CALENDAR YEARS 1975 AND 1976 (HEAD)

CONTINENT AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	SANTA GERTRUOIS		SCOTCH HIGHLANDER		SHORTHORN		SIMMENTAL		TEXAS LONGHORN		TOTAL BREEDS	
	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976
NORTH AMERICA												
MEXICO	348	468	0	0	3	2	97	316	0	0	8,389	3,310
CANADA	1	5	13	6	79	13	245	70	9	0	6,645	1,906
GUATEMALA	71	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	455	319
EL SALVADOR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	104	71
NICARAGUA	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	248	62
BRITISH WEST INDIES	0	0	0	0	0	59	0	0	0	0	8	59
COSTA RICA	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	294	50
BAHAMAS	0	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	47
PANAMA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	108	27
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	72	23
MARTINIQUE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16
MONOURAS	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	98	2
BELIZE (BR MONOURAS)	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	2
U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
L AND W ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0
HAITI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0
JAMAICA AND OEP	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	112	0
TOTAL	442	567	13	6	86	74	343	386	9	0	16,591	5,895
SOUTH AMERICA												
VENEZUELA	39	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,408	1,225
BRAZIL	350	97	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	433	246
ARGENTINA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	542	175
ECUADOR	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	189	126
COLOMBIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	97	114
URUGUAY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
PARAGUAY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
BOLIVIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	34	0
SURINAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	48	0
GUYANA	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	0
TOTAL	415	99	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	2,773	1,886
EUROPE												
GREECE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	854
ITALY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	702
HUNGARY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	50
USSR	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14
PORTUGAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
SPAIN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	2
FRANCE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	92	0
TOTAL	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	126	1,625
AFRICA												
REP SOUTH AFRICA	781	171	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,628	365
NIGERIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	61
SOUTHWEST AFRICA	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	1
RHODESIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0
ZAMBIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
TOTAL	813	171	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,688	427
MIDDLE EAST												
TURKEY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	0
TOTAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	0
ASIA												
JAPAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	518
PHILIPPINES	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	18
KOREA, REP OF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	1
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)	74	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	127	0
THAILAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	658	0
TOTAL	74	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	838	537
GRAND TOTAL	1,744	854	13	6	86	75	343	387	9	0	22,238	10,370

TABLE 3.--BEEF BREEDING CATTLE: INSPECTED FOR EXPORT FROM THE  
UNITED STATES BY BREED, SEX, AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
CALENDAR YEARS 1975 AND 1976 - (HEAD)

BREED AND DESTINATION COUNTRY	MALES		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976
<b>ANGUS</b>						
MEXICO	228	37	412	222	640	259
JAPAN	0	1	0	140	0	141
CANADA	72	26	430	109	502	135
ARGENTINA	18	10	51	43	69	53
BRAZIL	10	14	35	15	45	29
REP SOUTH AFRICA	1	0	24	12	25	12
GUATEMALA	0	2	0	1	0	3
EL SALVADOR	3	0	8	2	11	2
PARAGUAY	2	0	0	0	2	0
GUYANA	0	0	1	0	1	0
COLOMBIA	1	0	0	0	1	0
JAMAICA AND DEP	0	0	9	0	9	0
BAHAMAS	2	0	3	0	5	0
HONOURAS	0	0	7	0	7	0
TOTAL	337	90	980	544	1,317	634
<b>BEEFMASTER</b>						
MEXICO	221	83	250	88	471	171
JAPAN	0	67	0	0	0	67
VENEZUELA	10	2	0	0	10	2
REP SOUTH AFRICA	1	0	28	0	29	0
PHILIPPINES	6	0	25	0	31	0
COSTA RICA	6	0	0	0	6	0
CANADA	2	0	0	0	2	0
TOTAL	246	152	303	88	549	240
<b>BLAQUE DIAQUITAINE</b>						
CANADA	0	2	5	4	5	6
TOTAL	0	2	5	4	5	6
<b>BRAFORO</b>						
MEXICO	2	0	20	0	22	0
TOTAL	2	0	20	0	22	0
<b>BRAMMAN</b>						
VENEZUELA	1,001	791	212	369	1,213	1,160
MEXICO	303	207	462	149	765	356
GUATEMALA	154	86	100	129	254	215
REP SOUTH AFRICA	98	57	802	108	900	165
ARGENTINA	107	35	315	71	422	106
ECUADOR	53	96	88	8	141	104
COLOMBIA	76	80	12	17	88	97
NIGERIA	0	3	0	58	0	61
NICARAGUA	18	4	95	25	113	29
PANAMA	72	27	35	0	107	27
EL SALVADOR	16	23	13	0	29	23
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	6	17	0	0	6	17
MARTINIQUE	0	16	0	0	0	16
PHILIPPINES	0	8	0	7	0	15
COSTA RICA	99	4	130	6	229	10
CANADA	9	1	9	6	18	7
U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS	0	1	0	0	0	1
SOUTHWEST AFRICA	3	1	15	0	18	1
RHODESIA	1	0	7	0	8	0
THAILAND	69	0	589	0	658	0
BOLIVIA	4	0	30	0	34	0
SURINAM	0	0	39	0	39	0
HAITI	10	0	0	0	10	0
JAMAICA AND DEP	12	0	0	0	12	0
BAHAMAS	1	0	9	0	10	0
BELIZE (BH HONOURAS)	9	0	1	0	10	0
TOTAL	2,121	1,457	2,963	953	5,084	2,410
<b>BRANGUS</b>						
MEXICO	238	82	49	75	287	157
GUATEMALA	4	0	0	48	4	48
COSTA RICA	1	14	0	0	1	14
ARGENTINA	3	3	0	0	3	3
REP SOUTH AFRICA	4	0	14	0	18	0
BAHAMAS	0	0	3	0	3	0
NICARAGUA	0	0	30	0	30	0
TOTAL	250	99	96	123	346	222
<b>CHARBRAY</b>						
EL SALVADOR	0	8	0	32	0	40
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)	0	0	49	0	49	0
VENEZUELA	43	0	0	0	43	0
MEXICO	1	0	4	0	5	0
CANADA	1	0	0	0	1	0
TOTAL	45	8	53	32	98	40
<b>CHAMOLAIS</b>						
CANADA	697	269	1,160	474	1,857	743
MEXICO	1,513	324	2,262	352	3,775	676
ECUADOR	18	12	18	10	36	22
HUNGARY	0	0	0	20	0	20

TABLE 3.--BEEF BREEDING CATTLE: INSPECTED FOR EXPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES BY BREED, SEX, AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION CALENDAR YEARS 1975 AND 1976 - (HEAD)

BREED AND DESTINATION COUNTRY	MALES		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976
CHAMOLAIS (CONT.)						
VENEZUELA	19	18	57	0	76	18
GUATEMALA	9	7	22	0	31	7
COSTA RICA	7	3	16	0	23	3
KOREA, REP OF	0	0	0	1	0	1
REP SOUTH AFRICA	4	0	0	0	4	0
TURKEY	7	0	15	0	22	0
PARAGUAY	2	0	0	0	2	0
COLOMBIA	8	0	0	0	8	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	2	0	61	0	63	0
HAITI	2	0	0	0	2	0
HONOURAS	0	0	29	0	29	0
EL SALVADOR	10	0	2	0	12	0
BELIZE (BR HONOURAS)	0	0	3	0	3	0
TOTAL	2,298	633	3,645	857	5,943	1,490
CHIANINA						
MEXICO	11	0	113	105	124	105
NICARAGUA	0	27	0	5	0	32
CANADA	1	3	258	9	259	12
EL SALVADOR	0	6	0	0	0	6
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)	4	0	0	0	4	0
SURINAM	0	0	5	0	5	0
VENEZUELA	2	0	0	0	2	0
GUATEMALA	10	0	17	0	27	0
TOTAL	28	36	393	119	421	155
CROSSBREEDS						
GREECE	0	854	0	0	0	854
ITALY	0	702	0	0	0	702
CANADA	310	42	1,548	189	1,858	231
JAPAN	0	222	0	0	0	222
MEXICO	85	25	562	45	647	70
BRAZIL	2	0	7	48	9	48
VENEZUELA	17	43	5	0	22	43
GUATEMALA	18	2	24	15	42	17
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	0	3	0	0	0	3
NICARAGUA	11	1	90	0	101	1
FRANCE	0	0	61	0	61	0
ARGENTINA	5	0	42	0	47	0
ECUADOR	2	0	0	0	2	0
L AND W ISLANDS	1	0	4	0	5	0
JAMAICA AND OEP	0	0	73	0	73	0
BAHAMAS	0	0	3	0	3	0
BRITISH WEST INDIES	0	0	5	0	5	0
PANAMA	0	0	1	0	1	0
COSTA RICA	14	0	7	0	21	0
HONOURAS	0	0	38	0	38	0
EL SALVADOR	4	0	0	0	4	0
TOTAL	469	1,824	2,470	297	2,939	2,191
DEVON						
CANADA	0	0	2	0	2	0
TOTAL	0	0	2	0	2	0
GALLOWAY						
CANADA	5	2	10	0	15	2
TOTAL	5	2	10	0	15	2
GELBVIEW						
CANADA	0	0	117	0	117	0
TOTAL	0	0	117	0	117	0
HEREFORD						
MEXICO	1,093	562	91	80	1,184	642
CANADA	304	151	855	218	1,159	369
JAPAN	0	0	0	59	0	59
BRAZIL	3	10	19	10	22	20
COLOMBIA	0	16	0	1	0	17
HUNGARY	26	15	0	0	26	15
COSTA RICA	6	2	0	0	6	2
REP SOUTH AFRICA	5	0	26	0	31	0
KOREA, REP OF	0	0	22	0	22	0
SPAIN	1	0	6	0	7	0
FRANCE	2	0	29	0	31	0
ARGENTINA	1	0	0	0	1	0
URUGUAY	1	0	0	0	1	0
SURINAM	4	0	0	0	4	0
VENEZUELA	1	0	2	0	3	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	0	0	3	0	3	0
HONOURAS	0	0	19	0	19	0
EL SALVADOR	20	0	28	0	48	0
GUATEMALA	4	0	0	0	4	0
TOTAL	1,471	756	1,100	368	2,571	1,124
LIMOUSIN						
CANADA	4	5	44	4	48	9
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	3	0	0	0	8
MEXICO	16	1	0	3	16	4
BRAZIL	0	3	0	0	0	3
HONOURAS	0	2	0	0	0	2
BRITISH WEST INDIES	0	0	3	0	3	0
COSTA RICA	3	0	5	0	8	0
BELIZE (BR HONOURAS)	0	0	7	0	7	0
TOTAL	23	19	59	7	82	26

TABLE 3.--BEEF BREEDING CATTLE: INSPECTED FOR EXPORT FROM THE  
UNITED STATES BY BREED, SEX, AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
CALENDAR YEARS 1975 AND 1976 - (HEAD)

BREED AND DESTINATION COUNTRY	MALES		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976
MAINE ANJOU						
CANADA	12	3	162	6	174	9
TOTAL	12	3	162	6	174	9
MANCHIGIANA						
CANADA	0	1	0	6	0	7
TOTAL	0	1	0	6	0	7
MURRAY GREY						
CANADA	0	2	2	3	2	5
TOTAL	0	2	2	3	2	5
POLLEO HEREFORD						
CANADA	53	59	157	172	210	231
MEXICO	1	30	4	50	5	80
BRAZIL	6	15	1	31	7	46
HUNGARY	0	15	0	0	0	15
ARGENTINA	0	9	0	4	0	13
JAPAN	0	0	0	10	0	10
GUATEMALA	1	6	21	2	22	8
PORTUGAL	0	1	0	2	0	3
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	2	0	0	0	2
ZAMBIA	2	0	0	0	2	0
SPAIN	1	0	0	0	1	0
TOTAL	64	137	183	271	247	408
RED ANGUS						
CANADA	21	13	46	33	67	46
JAPAN	0	0	0	19	0	19
REP SOUTH AFRICA	7	2	33	5	40	7
MEXICO	0	4	0	0	0	4
SPAIN	0	0	0	2	0	2
BRAZIL	0	1	0	0	0	1
TOTAL	28	20	79	59	107	79
RED POLL						
CANADA	1	0	1	0	2	0
TOTAL	1	0	1	0	2	0
SANTA GERTRUDIS						
MEXICO	196	135	152	333	348	468
REP SOUTH AFRICA	91	12	690	159	781	171
BRAZIL	39	10	311	87	350	97
BAHAMAS	0	0	0	47	0	47
COSTA RICA	0	21	0	0	0	21
GUATEMALA	46	9	25	12	71	21
USSR	0	14	0	0	0	14
CANADA	1	0	0	5	1	5
PHILIPPINES	0	3	0	0	0	3
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	0	3	0	0	0	3
VENEZUELA	29	2	10	0	39	2
BELIZE (BR HONDURAS)	0	2	0	0	0	2
SOUTHWEST AFRICA	22	0	10	0	32	0
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)	6	0	68	0	74	0
ECUADOR	0	0	10	0	10	0
GUYANA	1	0	15	0	16	0
JAMAICA AND OEP	0	0	18	0	18	0
NICARAGUA	3	0	0	0	3	0
HONDURAS	0	0	1	0	1	0
TOTAL	434	211	1,310	643	1,744	854
SCOTCH HIGHLANDER						
CANADA	1	3	12	3	13	6
TOTAL	1	3	12	3	13	6
SHORTHORN						
BRITISH WEST INDIES	0	0	0	59	0	59
CANADA	21	8	58	5	79	13
MEXICO	3	0	0	2	3	2
BRAZIL	0	1	0	0	0	1
HONDURAS	0	0	4	0	4	0
TOTAL	24	9	62	66	86	75
SIMMENTAL						
MEXICO	62	120	35	196	97	316
CANADA	38	16	207	54	245	70
BRAZIL	0	1	0	0	0	1
NICARAGUA	1	0	0	0	1	0
TOTAL	101	137	242	250	343	387
TEXAS LONGHORN						
CANADA	1	0	8	0	9	0
TOTAL	1	0	8	0	9	0
GRAND TOTAL	7,961	5,671	14,277	4,699	22,238	10,370

TABLE 4.--BEEF BREEDING CATTLE: INSPECTED FOR EXPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES  
BY BREED AND STATE OF ORIGIN, CALENDAR YEAR 1976 - (HEAD)

STATE OF ORIGIN	ANGUS	BEEFMASTER	BLONDE D' AQUITAINE	BRAMHMAN	BRANGUS	CHARBRAY	CHAROLAIS
TEXAS	38	160	0	1,887	76	18	747
FLORIDA	0	0	0	395	0	22	6
VIRGINIA	16	0	0	0	0	0	4
MONTANA	32	0	0	4	0	0	225
CALIFORNIA	4	0	0	74	91	0	2
NORTH DAKOTA	1	0	1	0	0	0	82
IOA	185	1	0	0	0	0	37
CONNECTICUT	49	13	0	0	0	0	3
SOUTH DAKOTA	30	0	0	0	0	0	71
WASHINGTON	14	65	0	2	0	0	31
OREGON	13	0	0	0	0	0	11
NEW MEXICO	0	0	0	0	52	0	0
INDIANA	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
WISCONSIN	4	1	0	0	0	0	0
MISSOURI	1	0	0	0	0	0	84
NEBRASKA	105	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEW YORK	51	0	5	0	0	0	14
OKLAHOMA	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINNESOTA	28	0	0	0	0	0	11
COLORADO	4	0	0	0	0	0	20
NORTH CAROLINA	0	0	0	0	0	0	49
LOUISIANA	2	0	0	47	0	0	0
ARIZONA	0	0	0	0	0	0	21
IDAHO	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
OHIO	0	0	0	0	0	0	33
PENNSYLVANIA	16	0	0	0	0	0	5
VERMONT	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
GEORGIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KANSAS	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
ILLINOIS	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
WYOMING	0	0	0	0	3	0	16
ARKANSAS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MISSISSIPPI	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
TENNESSEE	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
MARYLAND	1	0	0	0	0	0	6
MICHIGAN	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
RHODE ISLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAINE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WEST VIRGINIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEVADA	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
MASSACHUSETTS	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALABAMA	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	634	240	6	2,410	222	40	1,490

TABLE 4.--BEEF BREEDING CATTLE: INSPECTED FOR EXPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES  
BY BREED AND STATE OF ORIGIN, CALENDAR YEAR 1976 - (HEAD)

STATE OF ORIGIN	CHIANINA	CROSS-BREEDS	GALLOWAY	HEREFORD	LIMOUSIN	MAINE ANJOU	MARCHIGIANA
TEXAS	2	124	0	376	12	0	0
FLORIDA	32	855	0	0	2	0	0
VIRGINIA	0	708	0	1	0	0	0
MONTANA	0	26	0	208	1	4	4
CALIFORNIA	0	223	0	1	0	0	0
NORTH DAKOTA	0	159	0	25	0	0	0
IOA	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
CONNECTICUT	5	1	0	102	0	0	0
SOUTH DAKOTA	1	0	1	16	0	0	0
WASHINGTON	0	12	0	22	0	0	0
OREGON	0	2	0	88	3	0	0
NEW MEXICO	0	0	0	87	0	0	0
INDIANA	109	0	0	1	0	0	3
WISCONSIN	0	64	0	7	2	3	0
MISSOURI	1	0	0	18	0	0	0
NEBRASKA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEW YORK	4	0	0	13	1	0	0
OKLAHOMA	0	0	0	69	1	0	0
MINNESOTA	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
COLORADO	0	0	0	32	0	0	0
NORTH CAROLINA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LOUISIANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ARIZONA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDAHO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OHIO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA	0	7	0	1	1	0	0
VERMONT	0	10	0	1	0	0	0
GEORGIA	0	0	0	17	0	0	0
KANSAS	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
ILLINOIS	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
WYOMING	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
ARKANSAS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MISSISSIPPI	1	0	0	11	0	0	0
TENNESSEE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MARYLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MICHIGAN	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
RHODE ISLAND	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
MAINE	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
WEST VIRGINIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEVADA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MASSACHUSETTS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALABAMA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	155	2,191	2	1,124	26	9	7

(CONTINUED)

TABLE 4.--BEEF BREEDING CATTLE: INSPECTED FOR EXPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES  
BY BREED AND STATE OF ORIGIN, CALENDAR YEAR 1976 - (HEAD)

STATE OF ORIGIN	MURRAY GREY	POLLED HEREFORD	RED ANGUS	SANTA GERTRUDIS	SCOTCH HIGHLANDER	SHORTHORN
TEXAS	0	90	2	755	0	2
FLORIDA	0	0	0	52	0	0
VIRGINIA	0	0	2	0	0	0
MONTANA	5	86	18	0	0	0
CALIFORNIA	0	0	1	0	0	2
NORTH DAKOTA	0	5	0	0	0	5
IOWA	0	1	0	0	0	0
CONNECTICUT	0	17	0	0	0	0
SOUTH DAKOTA	0	78	2	5	6	0
WASHINGTON	0	12	0	0	0	0
OREGON	0	19	0	0	0	0
NEW MEXICO	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDIANA	0	0	0	0	0	8
WISCONSIN	0	4	20	2	0	0
MISSOURI	0	13	0	0	0	2
NEBRASKA	0	2	0	0	0	2
NEW YORK	0	10	0	0	0	1
OKLAHOMA	0	16	0	0	0	47
MINNESOTA	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLORADO	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORTH CAROLINA	0	0	0	0	0	0
LOUISIANA	0	0	0	21	0	0
ARIZONA	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDAHO	0	7	29	0	0	2
OHIO	0	3	0	0	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA	0	1	0	0	0	0
VERMONT	0	0	0	18	0	0
GEORGIA	0	12	0	0	0	0
KANSAS	0	0	0	1	0	2
ILLINOIS	0	17	0	0	0	0
WYOMING	0	10	5	0	0	0
ARKANSAS	0	0	0	0	0	0
MISSISSIPPI	0	0	0	0	0	0
TENNESSEE	0	0	0	0	0	0
MARYLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0
MICHIGAN	0	0	0	0	0	0
RHODE ISLAND	0	3	0	0	0	2
MAINE	0	0	0	0	0	0
WEST VIRGINIA	0	2	0	0	0	0
NEVADA	0	0	0	0	0	0
MASSACHUSETTS	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALABAMA	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	5	408	79	854	6	75

TABLE 4.--BEEF BREEDING CATTLE: INSPECTED FOR EXPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES  
BY BREED AND STATE OF ORIGIN, CALENDAR YEAR 1976 - (HEAD)

STATE OF ORIGIN	SIMMENTAL	TOTAL BREEDS
TEXAS	316	4,605
FLORIDA	0	1,364
VIRGINIA	0	731
MONTANA	31	644
CALIFORNIA	0	396
NORTH DAKOTA	2	277
IOWA	1	232
CONNECTICUT	18	208
SOUTH DAKOTA	0	197
WASHINGTON	0	171
OREGON	6	142
NEW MEXICO	0	139
INDIANA	0	121
WISCONSIN	2	117
MISSOURI	0	117
NEBRASKA	0	109
NEW YORK	6	106
OKLAHOMA	1	92
MINNESOTA	0	88
COLORADO	0	56
NORTH CAROLINA	0	49
LOUISIANA	0	49
ARIZONA	0	42
IDAHO	0	41
OHIO	2	40
PENNSYLVANIA	0	31
VERMONT	0	30
GEORGIA	0	29
KANSAS	2	28
ILLINOIS	0	28
WYOMING	0	24
ARKANSAS	0	19
MISSISSIPPI	0	13
TENNESSEE	0	10
MARYLAND	0	7
MICHIGAN	0	5
RHODE ISLAND	0	4
MAINE	0	3
WEST VIRGINIA	0	2
NEVADA	0	2
MASSACHUSETTS	0	1
ALABAMA	0	1
TOTAL	387	10,370

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